

TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT Full Disclosure Report

TimechoDB 1.3.2.2

Based on Apache IoTDB

running on

Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service

with

CentOS Stream 8 64-bit

TPCx-IoT Version
Report Edition
Report Submitted

2.1.1 First July 24, 2024

First Edition - July 2024

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Therefore, the TPC Express Benchmark TM should not be used as a substitute for a specific customer application benchmark when critical capacity planning and/or product evaluation decisions are contemplated.

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ABSTRACT Page 3 of 22

Abstract

Timecho conducted the TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT (TPCx-IoT) on a 2-node TimechoDB cluster with two-way replication, with each node deployed on a separate Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service instance. The software used included TimechoDB 1.3.2.2. This report provides full disclosure of the methodology and results. All testing was conducted in conformance with the requirements of the TPCx-IoT Standard Specification, Revision 2.1.1. The benchmark results are summarized below.

Configuration Summary

Sponsor	Cluster Nodes	Storage Software	Operating System
Timecho	Alibaba Cloud Elastic	TimechoDB 1.3.2.2	CentOS Stream 8 64-bit
	Compute Service Server	based on Apache IoTDB	(Security Hardened)

TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT Metrics

Total System Cost(USD)	IoTps	USD/KIoTps	Avaliability Date
\$297,835.08	10,671,241.41	\$27.91	July 24, 2024

Executive Summary

The Executive Summary follows on the next several pages.

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	TimechoDB 1	2 2 2	TPO	Cx-IoT	2.1.1
imecho 🛍			TPO	C Pricing	2.9.0
	based on Apache	10108	Rep	ort Date Jul	ly 24,2024
Total System Cost	TPCx-IoT Performa	nce Met	ric	Price/Perf	formance
\$297,835.08 USD	10,671,241.41	IoTps		\$27.91 US	D/kIoTps
Servers	Operating System	Other So	ftware	Avaliabi	lity Date
ecs.g8a.48xlarge	CentOS Stream 8 64-bit	Non	e	July 24	4, 2024
	System Under Test Config	uration Ov	erview	7	
Timecho: Instance	→i L_		imechoDB Instance2		
Server 1:		Ser	Server 2:		
1 x ecs.g8a.48xlarge	e			a.48xlarge	
CentOS Stream 8 64				tream 8 64-bit	
192 vCPU Processo			J Processor		
768 GB Memory			Memory	GD.	
10 x 900GB Enhanced SSD		10 X	(9000	B Enhanced S	SD
Total Se	ervers.		2 A	libaba Cloud ECS	Ss
			-2x ecs.g8a.48xlarge		
Total Processors/			2/192/384		
Server Conf	tiguration:		2x Ti	mechoDB Instance	ces
Proces	1x ecs.g8a.48xlarge				
1 10008	(AMD EPYC 9T24 96-Core Processor)				
				-/	
Memo	Memory:			768GB	
Storage I	10	x 9000	GB Alibaba Cloud	ESSD	
Network C		Ba	ndwidth: 64 Gbps	S	
Connec	Aliba	ba Clo	ud Elastic Compu	ite Service	

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TimechoDB 1.3.2.2

based on Apache IoTDB

TPCx-IoT 2.1.1

TPC Pricing 2.9.0

Report Date July 24,2024

				1001		ary 2 1,202 1
Description	Part Number	Source	List Price	Qty	Extended Price	•
			(USD)		(USD)	(USD
Licensed Compute Services						
Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service		1	61,361.79	6	368,170.74	included
1-Year Plan Auto-renewal						
- Alibaba Cloud ECS Instance:	ecs.g8a.48xlarge	1	included	2		
ecs.g8a.48xlarge						
- 128GB ESSD System Disk		1	included	2		
- 900GB ESSD Data Disk		1	included	20		
- Private Network		1	included	1		
					Sub-Total	\$368,170.74 USD
Licensed Software Services						
CentOS Stream 8 64-bit		1	included	2		
3-Year TimechoDB 1.3.2.2 License		2	60,000	1	60,000	
(incl. 1-year 24*7 Support)		2		•		
1-Year TimechoDB 24*7 Support		2	12,000	2	24,000	
					Sub-Total	\$84,000 USD
Discounts*						
Alibaba Cloud ECS (37.36%)		1	(22,922.61)	6	(137,535.66)	
3-Year TimechoDB 1.3.2.2 License		2	(12,000)	1	(12,000)	
1-Year TimechoDB 24*7 Support		2	(2,400)	2	(4,800)	
					Sub-Total	(\$154,335.66 USD)
					Total	\$297,835.08 USD
Price Sources:		Thro	e-Year Cost	of Ow	norshin	\$297,835.08 USD
1) Alibaba Cloud, 2) Timecho		11116	e-icai Cusi	oi Ow	nersmp.	\$297,033.00 USD
* 37.36% OFF discount is directly ap	plied for over 12				IoTps:	10,671,241.41
months subscription in all Alibaba Cl	oud regions.				10 1 ps:	10,0/1,241.41
*20% OFF discount is based on list p	rice for the			HCD	/laloTnes &	27 01 HCD/kJoT
deployment of small clusters of Time	choDB.			บอบ	/kIoTps: \$	527.91 USD/kIoTps
Drives used in TDC has shown the substitute actual mises a customer would not for much as of the common outs in all			nistoman war	ld nav	for murchasa of t	ha components in all

Prices used in TPC benchmarks must reflect the actual prices a customer would pay for purchase of the components in all regions specified in the result. Individually negotiated discounts are not permitted. Special prices based on assumptions about past or future purchases are not permitted. All discounts reflect standard pricing conventions for the listed components. For complete details, see the pricing section of the TPC benchmark specification. If you find that stated prices are not available according to these terms, please inform the TPC at pricing@tpc.org. Thank you.

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TimechoDB 1.3.2.2

based on Apache IoTDB

TPCx-IoT 2.1.1

TPC Pricing 2.9.0

Report Date July 24,2024

Numerical Quantities

Scale Factor 21,000,000,000

Performance Run (Run1)

Warmup Run Start Time	2024-07-03 17:57:48.000
Warmup Run End Time	2024-07-03 18:30:45.000
Warmup Run Elapsed Time	1,975.967
Measured Run Start Time	2024-07-03 18:30:45.000
Measured Run End Time	2024-07-03 19:03:20.000
Measured Run Elapsed Time	1,954.347
Performance Metric (IoTps)	10,745,277.07

Repeatability Run (Run2)

Warmup Run Start Time	2024-07-03 19:21:41.000
Warmup Run End Time	2024-07-03 19:55:49.000
Warmup Run Elapsed Time	2,046.969
Measured Run Start Time	2024-07-03 19:55:50.000
Measured Run End Time	2024-07-03 20:28:38.000
Measured Run Elapsed Time	1,967.906
Performance Metric (IoTps)	10,671,241.41

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TimechoDB 1.3.2.2

based on Apache IoTDB

TPCx-IoT 2.1.1

TPC Pricing 2.9.0

Report Date July 24,2024

Performance Run Report (Run1)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run1 details Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 1,975.967

Test Run1 details Total Time In Seconds = 1,954.347

Total Number of Records = 21,000,000,000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 10,745,277.07

Repeatability Run Report (Run2)

Test Run2 details Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 2,046.969

Test Run2 details Total Time In Seconds = 1,967.906

Total Number of Records = 21,000,000,000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 10,671,241.41

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TimechoDB 1.3.2.2

based on Apache IoTDB

TPCx-IoT 2.1.1

TPC Pricing 2.9.0

Report Date July 24,2024

Revision History

Date Edition Description

July 24, 2024 First Initial Publication

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Clause 0 Preamble

0.1 TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT Overview

TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT (TPCx-IoT) was developed to provide an objective measure of hardware, operating system and commercial NoSQL database software distributions, and to provide the industry with verifiable performance, price-performance and availability metrics. The benchmark models a continuous system availability of 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Even though the modeled application is simple, the results are highly relevant to hardware and software dealing with IoT gateway systems in general. TPCx-IoT stresses both hardware and software including database APIs and network connections to the database. This workload can be used to assess a broad range of NoSQL databases. TPCx-IoT can be used to assess a range of NoSQL implementations in a technically rigorous and directly comparable and vendor-neutral manner. The metric effectively represents the total number of records that can be inserted into a NoSQL database per second while running queries against the database.

The TPCx-IoT kit is available from the TPC (See www.tpc.org/tpcx-iot for more information). Users must sign up and agree to the TPCx-IoT User Licensing Agreement (ULA) to download the kit. Redistribution of the kit is prohibited. All related work (such as collaterals, papers, derivatives) must acknowledge the TPC and include TPCx-IoT copyright. The TPCx-IoT Kit includes: the TPCx-IoT Specification document, the TPCx-IoT Users Guide document, shell scripts to set up the benchmark environment and Java code to execute the benchmark load.

The purpose of TPC benchmarks is to provide relevant, objective performance data to industry users. To achieve that purpose, TPC benchmark specifications require that benchmark tests be implemented with systems, products, technologies and pricing that:

- Are generally available to users;
- Are relevant to the market segment that the individual TPC benchmark models or represents (e.g., TPCx- IoT models and represents a NoSQL database mimicking an IoT gateway system)
- Would plausibly be implemented by a significant number of users in the market segment the benchmark models or represents.

The use of new systems, products, technologies (hardware or software) and pricing is encouraged so long as they meet the requirements above. Specifically prohibited are benchmark systems, products, technologies or pricing (hereafter referred to as "implementations") whose primary purpose is performance optimization of TPC benchmark results without any corresponding applicability to real-world applications and environments. In other words, all "benchmark special" implementations that improve benchmark results but not real-world performance or pricing, are prohibited.

The rules for pricing are included in the TPC Pricing Specification. Further information is available at www.tpc.org.

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Clause 1 General Items

1.1 Test Sponsor

A statement identifying the benchmark sponsor(s) and other participating companies must be provided.

This benchmark was sponsored by Timecho Technology (Beijing) Co. Ltd.

1.2 Parameter Settings

Settings must be provided for all customer-tunable parameters and options which have been changed from the defaults found in actual products, including by not limited to:

- Configuration parameters and options for server, storage, network and other hardware component incorporated into the pricing structure;
- Configuration parameters and options for operating system and file system component incorporated into the pricing structure;
 - Configuration parameters and options for any other software component incorporated into the pricing structure;
 - Compiler optimization options.

Comment 1: In the event that some parameters and options are set multiple times, it must be easily discernible by an interested reader when the parameter or option was modified and what new value it received each time.

Comment 2: This requirement can be satisfied by providing a full list of all parameters and options, as long as all those that have been modified from their default values have been clearly identified and these parameters and options are only set once.

The Supporting Files Archive contains the parameters used to configure the components involved in this benchmark.

1.3 Configuration Diagrams

Diagrams of both measured and priced configurations must be provided, accompanied by a description of the differences. This includes, but is not limited to:

- Total number of nodes used
- Total number and type of processors used/total number of cores used/total number of threads used (including sizes of L2 and L3 caches)
 - Size of allocated memory, and any specific mapping/partitioning of memory unique to the test
 - *Number and type of disk units (and controllers, if applicable)*
 - Number of channels or bus connections to disk units, including their protocol type
 - Number of LAN (for example, Ethernet) connections and speed for switches and other hardware components physically used in the test or are incorporated into the pricing structure

TPCx-IoT 2.1.1 Timecho Report Date
Full Disclosure Report TimechoDB 1.3.2.2 July 24, 2024

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• Type and the run-time execution location of software components

1.3.1 Measured Configuration

Figure 1-1 shows the measured configuration.

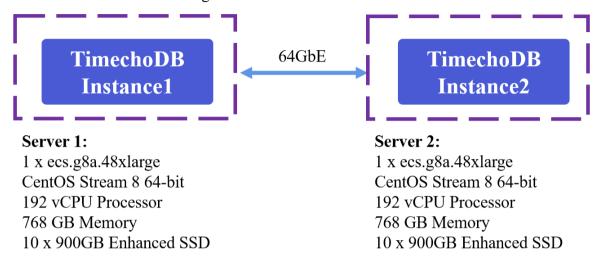


Figure 1-1 Measured Configuration

The measured configuration consisted of:

Total Nodes: 2

Total Processors/Cores/Threads: 2/192/384

Total Memory: 1,536GB

Total Number of Storage Devices: 20

Total Storage Capacity: 18,000GB

Connectivity: 2x Alibaba Cloud ECS Service (Bandwidth: 64Gbps)

Servers: TimechoDB Instance

Processors/Cores/Threads: 1/96/192

Processor Model: 1x ecs.g8a.48xlarge(AMD EPYC 9T24 96-Core Processor)

Memory: 768GB

Storage Devices: 10x 900GB Alibaba Cloud ESSD

Network: Bandwidth: 64Gbps

The distribution of software components over server nodes is detailed in section 1.5.

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1.3.2 Priced Configuration

There are no differences between the priced configuration and the measured configuration.

1.4 Dataset Distribution

The distribution of dataset across all media must be explicitly described.

Table 1-1 describes the distribution of the dataset across all storage media in the system.

Server	Storage	Disk Drive	Description of Content
1-2	System Storage	1x 128GB Alibaba Cloud ESSD	Operating System, Swap, Root, Temp
	Data Storage	10x 900GB Alibaba Cloud ESSD	TimechoDB Data

Table 1-1 Dataset Distribution Across Storage Media

1.5 Software Component Distribution

The distribution of various software components across the system must be explicitly described.

Table describes the distribution of the software components across the system.

Camaran	TimechoDB	TimechoDB
Server	ConfigNode	DataNode
1	X	X
2	X	X

Table 1-2 Software Component Distribution Across Nodes

The storage system software used was TimechoDB 1.3.2.2.

Clause 2 Workload Related Items

2.1 Hardware and Software Tunable Parameters

Script or text used to set all hardware and software tunable parameters must be reported.

The Supporting Files Archive contains the parameters used to configure the components involved in this benchmark

2.2 Run Report

The run report generated by the TPCx-IoT Kit for Performance Run and Repeatability Run must be reported.

The <u>Supporting Files Archive</u> contains the full run report. The following excerpts from the run report summarize the Performance Run and the Repeatability Run.

Performance Run Report (Run1)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run1 details Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 1,975.967

Test Run1 details Total Time In Seconds = 1,954.347

Total Number of Records = 21,000,000,000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 10,745,277.07

Repeatability Run Report (Run2)

Test Run2 details Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 2,046.969

Test Run2 details Total Time In Seconds = 1,967.906

Total Number of Records = 21,000,000,000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 10,671,241.41

2.3 Benchmark Kit Identification

The version of the TPCx-IoT kit and checksums for key files are listed below.

TPCx-IoT Kit Version	2.1.1

File	MD5
TPC-IoT-master.sh	cc24620cfdee08290d771c5471a8d1ee
tpcx-iot/timechodb-binding/lib/core- 0.13.0-	446b5d2220e9e4e79a9f47fa58c82b7e
SNAPSHOT.jar	
IoT_cluster_validate_suite.sh	b2342754095f973ce27f43c28d3ca0ae

2.4 Benchmark Kit Changes

No modifications were made to the TPC provided kit.

Clause 3 Scale Factor and Metrics

3.1 Scale Factor, Performance, Price-Performance

The metrics for Run 1 and Run 2 are summarized below.

	Run1	Run2
Scale Factor	21,000,000,000	21,000,000,000
Measured Run Time (seconds)	1,954.347	1,967.906
IoTps	10,745,277.07	10,671,241.41

Run2 Price-Performance: 27.91 \$/kIoTps

Third-Party Price Quotes

Alibaba Cloud, Elastic Compute Service

Vendor

Alibaba Cloud, https://www.alibabacloud.com/

Quotation

The Elastic Compute Service (ECS) can be purchased directly on Alibaba Cloud at: https://www.alibabacloud.com/en/product/ecs? p lc=1

The server configuration is as detailed below:

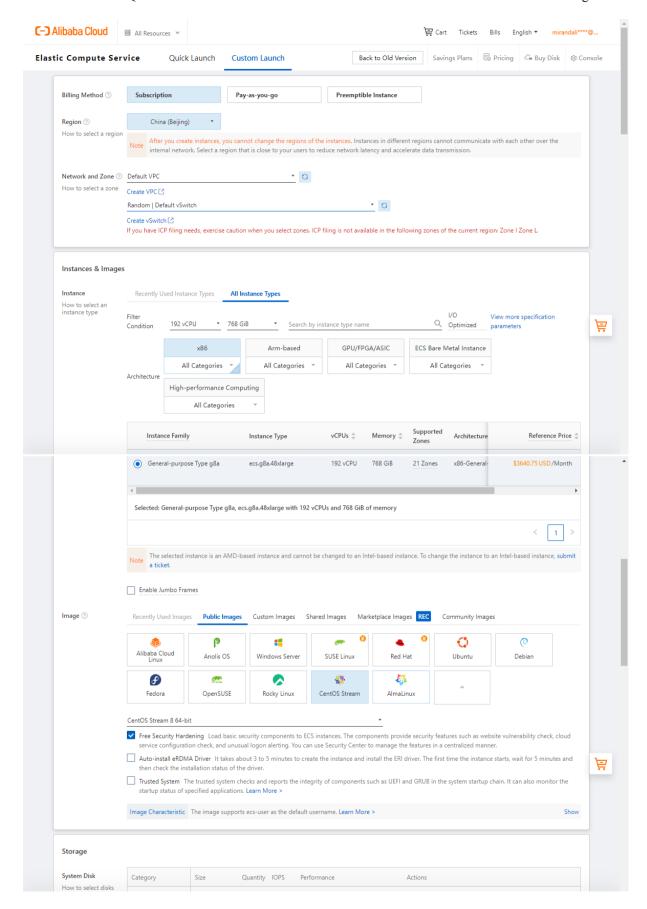
Item	Configuration
	China (Beijing) General-purpose Type g8a / ecs.g8a.48xlarge (192 vCPU 768 GiB)
	Image: CentOS Stream 8 64-bit (Security Hardened)
ECS	System Disk: Enterprise SSD (ESSD) 128GiB, Release with Instance PL1 (up to 50,000 IOPS per disk)
	Data Disk (10 Disks): ESSD AutoPL Disk 900GiB, Release with Instance
	Pay-by-bandwidth 10Mbps

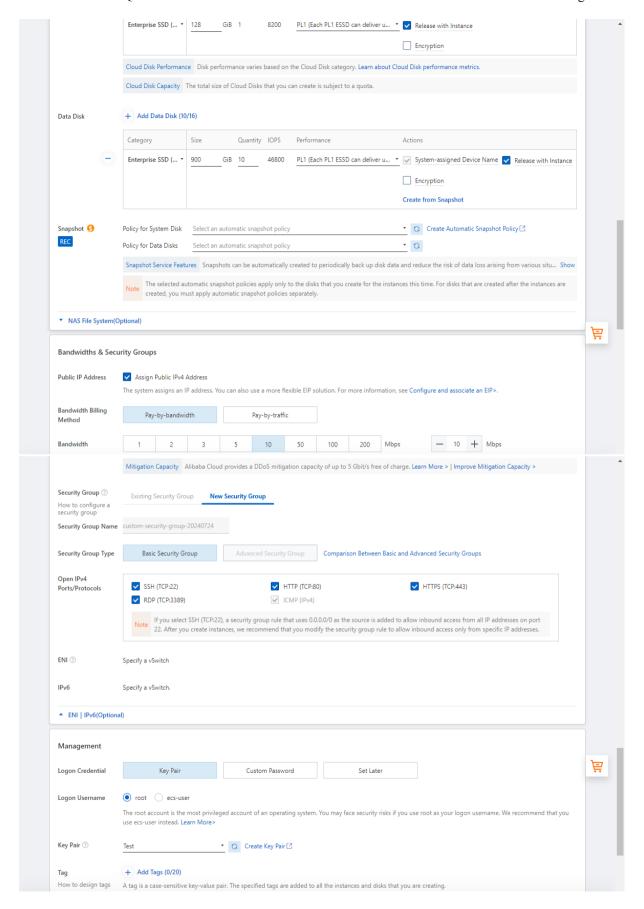
Notes:

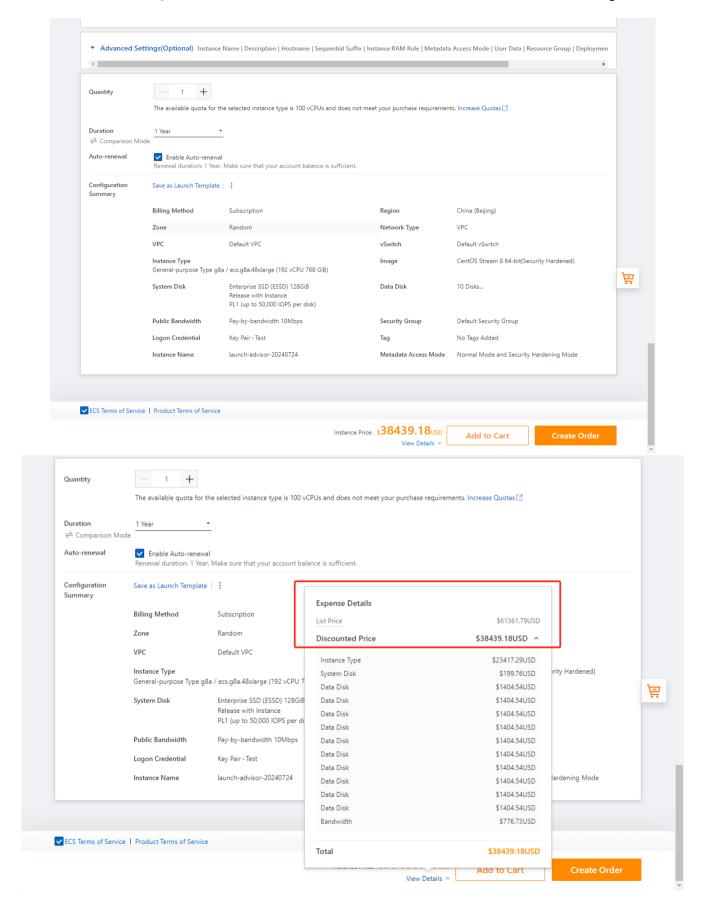
The quote in the following screenshots represents 1-year subscription with auto-renewal.

The actual price of the product, offered by the official website, includes a 37.36% discount off the list price automatically.

The VAT rate of 6% applied for software services in China is included.







Timecho, TimechoDB 3-Year Subscription



-

Dear Sir or Madam,

Thank you for your inquiry. We offer our products and services exclusively under the following conditions. The offer is based on the data and requirements available at the time of the offer.

No.	Product	Qty	List Price	Supply Price	Total Price
01	TimechoDB v1.3.2.2 based on Apache IoTDB - 2-node Cluster with 2-way Replication - Timecho Monitoring Dashboard - Timecho Workbench - OpsKit (Cluster Management Tool) - 1-year Free Support	1	60,000	48,000	48,000 USD
02	Maintenance 1-year Support 24*7 inkl. remote troubleshooting, debug, updates, data migration tools, etc.	2	12,000	9,600	19,200 USD
		-	Total:		67,200 USD

Notes:

Quotation: TimechoDB Cluster Edition License (2 Nodes) and 3 years Maintenance.

Maintenance: Free maintenance for 1 year after the contract, 20% of maintenance rate applied afterwards.

Payment terms: Payment within 21 days from receipt of invoice without deductions.

The VAT rate of 13% applied for software goods is included.

Quotation validity period: 90 days from the date of quote.

Best regards,

Timecho Team

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SUPPORTING FILE INDEX

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Supporting File Index

Clause	Description	Archive Pathname
Clause 1	Parameters and options used to configure and tune the SUT	/Clause1
Clause 2	Clause 2	/Clause2
Clause 3	System configuration details	/Clause3