(-) Alibaba Cloud

TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT Full Disclosure Report

Lindorm 3.4.10

running on

Alibaba Cloud Lindorm Cluster (10 TSDB Elastic Compute Units)

with

Alibaba Group Enterprise Linux Server 7.2 (Paladin)

TPCx-IoT Version Report Edition Report Submitted March 10, 2022

2.0.1 First

First Edition - March 2022

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ABSTRACT Page 3 of 25

Abstract

Alibaba Cloud conducted the TPC Express Benchmark™ IoT (TPCx-IoT) on a Lindorm Cluster with 10 TSDB Elastic Compute Units. The software used included Lindorm 3.4.10. This report provides full disclosure of the methodology and results. All testing was conducted in conformance with the requirements of the TPCx-IoT Standard Specification, Revision 2.0.1. The benchmark results are summarized below.

Configuration Summary

Sponsor	Cluster Nodes	Storage Software	Operating System
Alibaba Cloud	Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Servers	Lindorm 3.4.10	Alibaba Group Enterprise Linux Server 7.2 (Paladin)

TPC Express Benchmark™ IoT Metrics

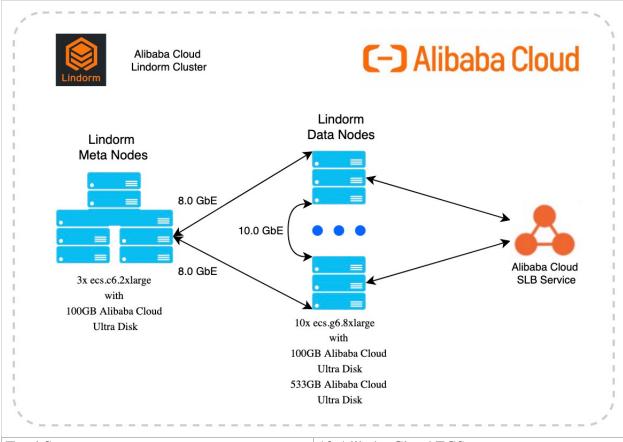
Total System Cost (CNY)	IoTps	CNY/kIoTps	Availability Date
¥ 1,092,273.00	4,847,961.5241	¥ 225.31	Mar. 10, 2022

Executive Summary

The Executive Summary follows on the next several pages.

(-) Alibaba Cloud	Lindorm 3.4.10		TPCx-IoT TPC Pricing Report Date	2.0.1 2.8.0 March 10, 2022
Total System Cost	TPCx-IoT Performance Metric		Price/Performance	
¥ 1,092,273.00 CNY	4,847,961.5241 IoTps		¥ 225.31 C	NY/kIoTps
Servers	Operating System	Other Software	Availabi	lity Date
ecs.c6.2xlarge and ecs.g6.8xlarge	Alibaba Group Enterprise Linux Server 7.2 (Paladin)	None	March 1	0,2022

System Under Test Configuration Overview



Total Servers:

13 Alibaba Cloud ECSs
- 3x ecs.c6.2xlarge
- 10x ecs.g6.8xlarge

Total Processors/Cores/Threads:

13/172/344

Server Configuration:	3x Lindorm Meta Nodes	10x Lindorm Data Nodes	
Processor:	1x ecs.c6.2xlarge (Intel Xeon(Cascade Lake) Platinum 8269CY, 2.50GHz)	1x ecs.g6.8xlarge (Intel Xeon(Cascade Lake) Platinum 8269CY, 2.50GHz)	
Memory:	16 GB	128 GB	
Storage Device:	1x 100GB Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk	1x 100GB Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk 4x 533GB Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk	
Network:	Bandwidth: 8.0 Gbps, Packet forwarding rate: 800,000 PPS	Bandwidth: 10.0 Gbps, Packet forwarding rate: 2,000,000 PPS	
Connectivity:	Alibaba Cloud SLB Service		

Z A LUL I AL I					TPCx-IoT	2.0.1
(-) Alibaba Cloud	Lin	dorm	3.4.10)	TPC Pricing	2.8.0
L J MIIDADA GIUUU					Report Date	March 10, 2022
Description	Part Number	Source	List Price (CNY)	Qty	Extended Price	2 3 yr. Maint. Price
Licensed Compute Services			(- ,)		(- ,)	(- ')
Alibaba Cloud Lindorm Cluster 3-Year Prepaid Plan		1	2,164,752.00	1	2,164,752.00	Included
- Alibaba Cloud ECS Instance : ecs.c6.2xlarge	ecs.c6.2xlarge	1	included	3		
- Alibaba Cloud ECS Instance : ecs.g6.8xlarge	ecs.g6.8xlarge	1	included	10		
- 100GB ECS System Disk (Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk)		1	included	13		
- 533GB ECS Data Disk (Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk)		1	included	40		
- Alibaba Cloud SLB		1	included	1		
- Private Network		1	included	1		
Licensed Software Services						
Alibaba Group Enterprise Linux Server 7.2 (Paladin)		1	included	13		
Lindorm 3.4.10		1	included	13		
Lindorm Cluster 3-Year 24*7 Technical Support		1	included	1		
					Sub-Total	2,164,752.00 CNY
Infrastructures						
Hewlett-Packard Star 14 Youth Edition Laptop (includes spares)		2	3,299.00	3	9,897.00	
					Sub-Total	9,897.00 CNY
Discounts*		1			(1,082,376.00)	
50% OFF for 3-Year Prepaid Plan		1			. , , , ,	(1 002 2EC 00 CNIX
					Sub-Total	(1,082,376.00 CNY
					Total	1,092,273.00 CNY
Price Sources	I	Three V	n Cost of O	nch:-	(CNY): ¥ 1,092,	273 00 CNV
1) Alibaba Cloud, 2) Tmall.com		i iiree- i ea	i Cost of Owner	smp		
1) modod Cioud, 2) man.com					IoTps: 4,847,96	1.5241
			Ci	NY / l	kIoTps: ¥ 225.31	Į.
Audited by Pre-Publication Board						
* 50% OFF discount is available for 36 months or more prep	aid service					
25.5. 5.1. discount is a variable for 50 months of more prep	501 7100					

Prices used in TPC benchmarks must reflect the actual prices a customer would pay for purchase of the components in all regions specified in the result. Individually negotiated discounts are not permitted. Special prices based on assumptions about past or future purchases are not permitted. All discounts reflect standard pricing conventions for the listed components. For complete details, see the pricing section of the TPC benchmark specification. If you find that stated prices are not available according to these terms, please inform the TPC at pricing@tpc.org. Thank you.

subscription in all Alibaba Cloud regions.



TPCx-IoT 2.0.1 **TPC Pricing** 2.8.0 Report Date March 10, 2022

Numerical Quantities

Scale Factor 9,162,720,000

Performance Run (Run1)

Warmup Run Start Time	2022-03-07 20:39:07.000
Warmup Run End Time	2022-03-07 21:36:17.000
Warmup Run Elapsed Time	2563.802

Measured Run Start Time 2022-03-07 21:36:18.000 Measured Run End Time 2022-03-07 22:07:49.000 Measured Run Elapsed Time 1890.015

Performance Metric (IoTps) 4,847,961.5241

Repeatability Run (Run2)

Warmup Run Start Time	2022-03-07 22:09:54.000
Warmup Run End Time	2022-03-07 22:40:21.000
Warmup Run Elapsed Time	1826.490
Measured Run Start Time	2022-03-07 22:40:23.000
Measured Run End Time	2022-03-07 23:11:45.000
Measured Run Elapsed Time	1881.494

Performance Metric (IoTps)

4,869,917.2040



Lindorm 3.4.10

 TPCx-IoT
 2.0.1

 TPC Pricing
 2.8.0

 Report Date
 March 10, 2022

Run Report for Run 1 (Performance Run)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run 1 details: Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 2563.802

Test Run 1 details: Total Time In Seconds = 1890.015

Total Number of Records = 9162720000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 4847961.5241

Run Report for Run 2 (Repeatability Run)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run 2 details : Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 1826.490

Test Run 2 details: Total Time In Seconds = 1881.494

Total Number of Records = 9162720000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 4869917.2040

Page 9 of 25 **REVISION HISTORY**



TPCx-IoT 2.0.1 2.8.0 **TPC Pricing** Report Date March 10, 2022

Revision History

Edition Description Date

First **Initial Publication** March 10, 2022

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Clause 0 Preamble

0.1 TPC Express BenchmarkTM IoT Overview

TPC Express Benchmark™ IoT (TPCx-IoT) was developed to provide an objective measure of hardware, operating system and commercial NoSQL database software distributions, and to provide the industry with verifiable performance, price-performance and availability metrics. The benchmark models a continuous system availability of 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Even though the modeled application is simple, the results are highly relevant to hardware and software dealing with IoT gateway systems in general. TPCx-IoT stresses both hardware and software including database APIs and network connections to the database. This workload can be used to assess a broad range of NoSQL databases. TPCx-IoT can be used to assess a range of NoSQL implementations in a technically rigorous and directly comparable and vendor-neutral manner. The metric effectively represents the total number of records that can be inserted into a NoSQL database per second while running queries against the database.

The TPCx-IoT kit is available from the TPC (See www.tpc.org/tpcx-iot for more information). Users must sign up and agree to the TPCx-IoT User Licensing Agreement (ULA) to download the kit. Re- distribution of the kit is prohibited. All related work (such as collaterals, papers, derivatives) must acknowledge the TPC and include TPCx-IoT copyright. The TPCx-IoT Kit includes: the TPCx-IoT Specification document, the TPCx-IoT Users Guide document, shell scripts to set up the benchmark environment and Java code to execute the benchmark load.

The purpose of TPC benchmarks is to provide relevant, objective performance data to industry users. To achieve that purpose, TPC benchmark specifications require that benchmark tests be implemented with systems, products, technologies and pricing that:

- Are generally available to users;
- Are relevant to the market segment that the individual TPC benchmark models or represents (e.g., TPCx- IoT models and represents a NoSQL database mimicking an IoT gateway system)
- Would plausibly be implemented by a significant number of users in the market segment the benchmark models or represents.

The use of new systems, products, technologies (hardware or software) and pricing is encouraged so long as they meet the requirements above. Specifically prohibited are benchmark systems, products, technologies or pricing (hereafter referred to as "implementations") whose primary purpose is performance optimization of TPC benchmark results without any corresponding applicability to real- world applications and environments. In other words, all "benchmark special" implementations that improve benchmark results but not real-world performance or pricing, are prohibited.

The rules for pricing are included in the TPC Pricing Specification. Further information is available at www.tpc.org.

GENERAL ITEMS Page 12 of 25

Clause 1 General Items

1.1 Test Sponsor

A statement identifying the benchmark sponsor(s) and other participating companies must be provided.

This benchmark was sponsored by Alibaba Cloud Computing Ltd.

1.2 Parameter Settings

Settings must be provided for all customer-tunable parameters and options which have been changed from the defaults found in actual products, including by not limited to:

- Configuration parameters and options for server, storage, network and other hardware component incorporated into the pricing structure;
- Configuration parameters and options for operating system and file system component incorporated into the pricing structure;
- Configuration parameters and options for any other software component incorporated into the pricing structure;
- Compiler optimization options.

Comment 1: In the event that some parameters and options are set multiple times, it must be easily discernible by an interested reader when the parameter or option was modified and what new value it received each time.

Comment 2: This requirement can be satisfied by providing a full list of all parameters and options, as long as all those that have been modified from their default values have been clearly identified and these parameters and options are only set once.

The Supporting Files Archive contains the parameters used to configure the components involved in this benchmark.

1.3 Configuration Diagrams

Diagrams of both measured and priced configurations must be provided, accompanied by a description of the differences.

This includes, but is not limited to:

- Total number of nodes used
- Total number and type of processors used/total number of cores used/total number of threads used (including sizes of L2 and L3 caches)
- Size of allocated memory, and any specific mapping/partitioning of memory unique to the test
- *Number and type of disk units (and controllers, if applicable)*
- Number of channels or bus connections to disk units, including their protocol type
- Number of LAN (for example, Ethernet) connections and speed for switches and other hardware components physically used in the test or are incorporated into the pricing structure
- Type and the run-time execution location of software components

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1.3.1 Measured Configuration

Figure 1-1 shows the measured configuration.

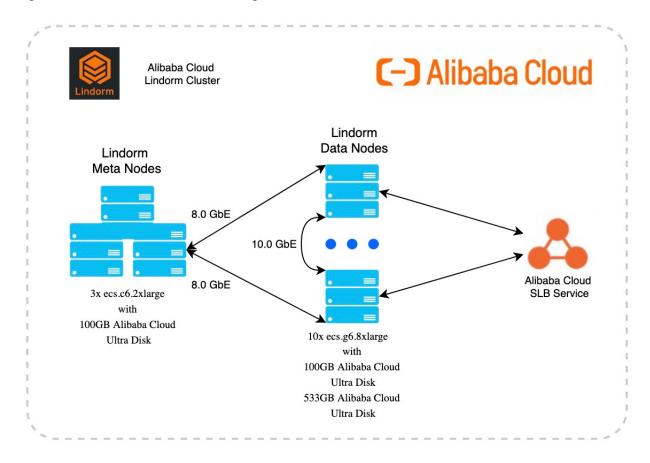


Figure 1-1 Measured Configuration

The measured configuration consisted of:

Total Nodes:	13
Total Processors/Cores/Threads:	13/172/344
Total Memory:	1328 GB
Total Number of Storage Devices:	10
Total Storage Capacity:	21320 GB
Connectivity:	1x Alibaba Cloud SLB Service (Bandwidth: 20 Gbps, Connections: 20,000 CPS, Packet forwarding rate: 1,650,000 PPS)

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Servers:	3x Meta Nodes	10x Data Nodes
Processors/Cores/Threads:	1/4/8	1/16/32
Processor Model:	1x ecs.c6.2xlarge (Intel Xeon(Cascade Lake) Platinum 8269CY, 2.50GHz)	1x ecs.g6.8xlarge (Intel Xeon(Cascade Lake) Platinum 8269CY, 2.50GHz)
Memory:	16GB	128GB
Storage Devices:	1x 100GB System Disk Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk	1x 100GB System Disk Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk 4x 533GB Data Disk Alibaba Cloud Ultra Disk
Network:	Bandwidth: 8.0 Gbps, Packet forwarding rate: 800,000 PPS	Bandwidth: 10.0 Gbps, Packet forwarding rate: 2,000,000 PPS

The distribution of software components over server nodes is detailed in section 1.5.

1.3.2 Priced Configuration

There are no differences between the priced configuration and the measured configuration.

1.4 Dataset Distribution

The distribution of dataset across all media must be explicitly described.

Table 1-1 describes the distribution of the dataset across all storage media in the system.

Server	Storage	Disk Drive	Description of Content
	System Storage	100 GB Alibaba	Operating System, Swap, Root, Temp,
1-3		Cloud Ultra Disk	Lindorm Meta Data
	System Storage	100 GB Alibaba	Operating System, Swap, Root, Temp,
4-13		Cloud Ultra Disk	
	Data Storage	4x 533GB Alibaba	Lindorm Data
		Cloud Ultra Disk	

Table 1-1 Dataset Distribution Across Storage Media

1.5 Software Component Distribution

The distribution of various software components across the system must be explicitly described.

Table describes the distribution of the software components across the system.

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Server	Lindorm	Lindorm	Lindorm
	MetaServer	DataServer	TSServer
1	X		
2	X		
3	X		
4		X	X
5		X	X
6		X	X
7		X	X
8		X	X
9		X	X
10		X	X
11		X	X
12		X	X
13		X	X

Table 1-2 Software Component Distribution Across Nodes

The storage system software used was Lindorm 3.4.10.

Clause 2 Workload Related Items

2.1 Hardware and Software Tunable Parameters

Script or text used to set all hardware and software tunable parameters must be reported.

The Supporting Files Archive contains the parameters used to configure the components involved in this benchmark.

2.2 Run Report

The run report generated by the TPCx-IoT Kit for Performance Run and Repeatability Run must be reported.

The <u>Supporting Files Archive</u> contains the full run report. The following excerpts from the run report summarize the Performance Run and the Repeatability Run.

Run Report for Run 1 (Performance Run)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run 1 details : Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 2563.802

Test Run 1 details: Total Time In Seconds = 1890.015

Total Number of Records = 9162720000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 4847961.5241

Run Report for Run 2 (Repeatability Run)

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps) Report

Test Run 2 details : Total Time For Warmup Run In Seconds = 1826.490

Test Run 2 details: Total Time In Seconds = 1881.494

Total Number of Records = 9162720000

TPCx-IoT Performance Metric (IoTps): 4869917.2040

2.3 Benchmark Kit Identification

The version of the TPCx-IoT kit and checksums for key files are listed below.

TPCx-IoT Kit Version	2.0.1
----------------------	-------

File	MD5
TPC-IoT-master.sh	cc24620cfdee08290d771c5471a8d1ee

IoT_cluster_validate_suite.sh	b2342754095f973ce27f43c28d3ca0ae
tpcx-iot/lindormtsdb-binding/lib/core-0.13.0-SNAPSHOT.jar	4e27f33ec3b4727d9cea30a580c8669c

2.4 Benchmark Kit Changes

No modifications were made to the TPC provided kit.

Clause 3 Scale Factor and Metrics

3.1 Scale Factor, Performance, Price-Performance

The metrics for Run 1 and Run 2 are summarized below.

	Run 1	Run 2
Scale Factor	9,162,720,000	9,162,720,000
Measured Run Time (seconds)	1,890.015	1,881.494
IoTps	4,847,961.5241	4,869,917.2040

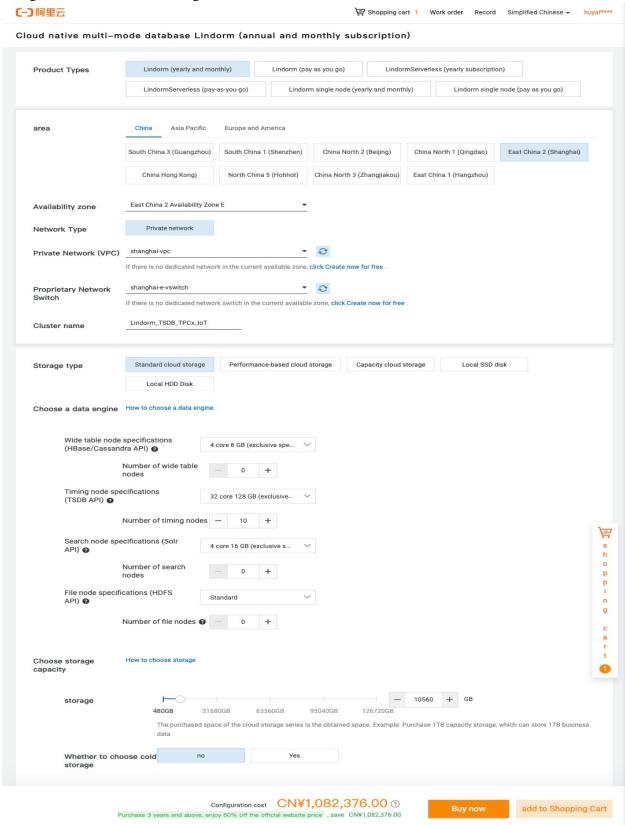
Run1 Price-Performance: 225.31 \(\frac{1}{225.31}\)

APPENDIX A: Purchase Page for Creating Alibaba Cloud Lindorm Cluster with 3-Year Subscription

Prepaid 3-year subscription has 50% off discount

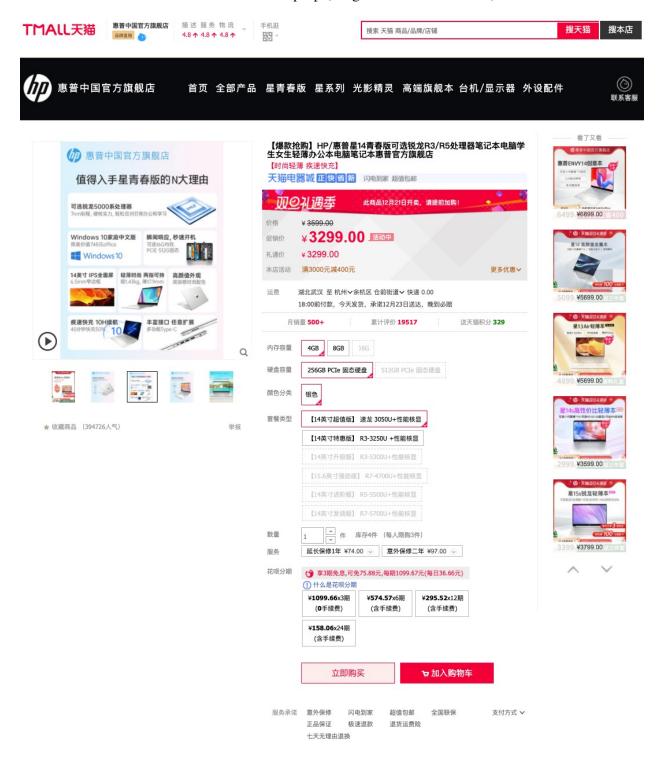


Google Chrome translated English version

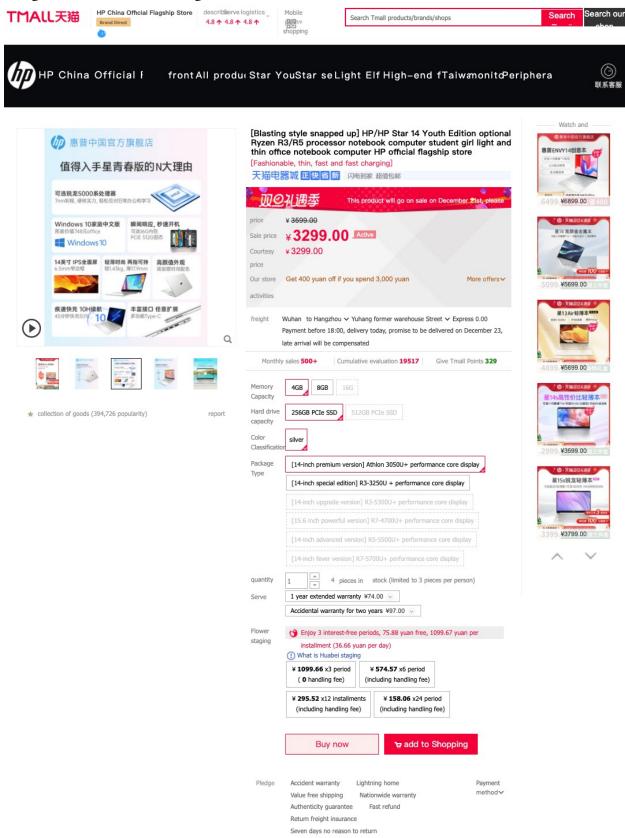


APPENDIX B: Third-Party Price Quotes

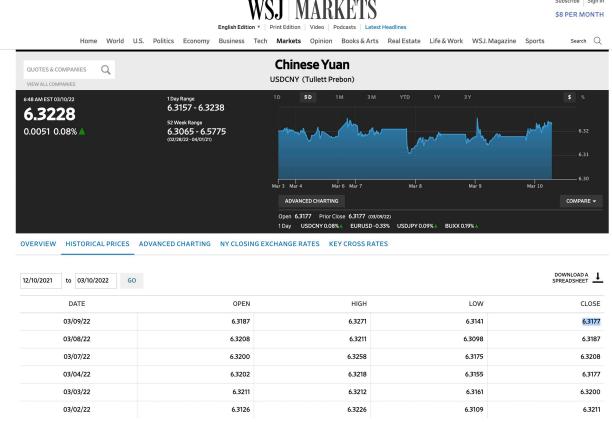
Hewlett-Packard Star 14 Youth Edition Laptop (Original Chinese version)



Google Chrome translated English version



APPENDIX C: USD to CNY Currency Conversion Rate



Currency conversion rate is quoted from https://www.wsj.com/market-data/quotes/fx/USDCNY/historical-prices.

Base on above currency exchange rate, following table shows the IoT Metrics with respect to USD:

TPC Express Benchmark™ IoT Metrics

Total System Cost (USD)	IoTps	USD/kIoTps
\$ 172,890.93	4,847,961.5241	\$ 35.66

^{*}Note: USD to CNY currency conversion rate is 1:6.3177, which is based on the NY Closing Exchange Rate on Mar 9th, 2022.

Supporting File Index

Clause	Description	Archive Pathname
Clause 1	Parameters and options used	/Clause1
	to configure and tune the	
	SUT	
Clause 2	Configuration scripts and	/Clause2
	Run Report	
Clause 3	System configuration details	/Clause3